

Utopia: The dirty secret of Indigenous Australia

By John Pilger

11 April 2016



Nine years after the Howard Government's "Intervention", conditions are dire for Indigenous Australians who are "denied consistent running water, sanitation and power. That basic sustenance should join this list is not surprising", says [John Pilger](#).

I HAD A CALL from [Rosalie Kunnoth-Monks](#) the other day. Rosalie is an elder of the Arrernte-Alyawarra people, who lives in Utopia, a vast and remote region in the "red heart" of Australia.

The nearest town is Alice Springs, more than 260 kilometres across an ancient landscape of spinifex and swirling skeins of red dust.

The first Europeans who came here, perhaps demented by the heat, imagined a white utopia that was not theirs to imagine — for this is a sacred place, the homeland of the oldest, most continuous human presence on earth.

Rosalie was distressed, defiant and eloquent. Her distinction as one unafraid to speak up in a society so often deaf to the cries and anguish of its first people, its singular uniqueness, is well earned.

She appears in my 2013 film, [Utopia](#), with a searing description of a discarded people:

"We are not wanted in our own country."

She has described the legacies of a genocide: a word political Australia loathes and fears.

A week ago, Rosalie and her daughter Ngarla put out an alert that people were starving in Utopia. They said that elderly Indigenous people in the homelands had received no food from an aged care program funded by the Australian Government and administered by the regional [Barkly Shire Council](#).

Ngarla said:

"One elderly man with end-stage Parkinson's received two small packets of mincemeat and white bread. The elderly woman living nearby received nothing."

In calling for food drops, Rosalie said,

"The whole community including children and the elderly go without food, often on a daily basis."

She and Ngarla and their community have cooked and distributed food as best they can.

Coalition moves to abandon review of Northern Territory intervention policy | Australia news | The Guardian
<https://t.co/lKDp2YDF2C>

— Indigenous Law UNSW (@ILC_UNSW) [February 27, 2016](#)

This is not unusual. Four years ago, I drove into the red heart and met [Dr Janelle Trees](#). A general practitioner whose Indigenous patients live within a few miles of \$1,000-a-night tourist resorts serving Uluru (Ayers Rock), she said,

Malnutrition is common. I wanted to give a patient an anti-inflammatory for an infection that would have been preventable if living conditions were better, but I couldn't treat her because she didn't have enough food to eat and couldn't ingest the tablets. I feel sometimes as if I'm dealing with similar conditions as the English working class at the beginning of the industrial revolution.

There's asbestos in many Aboriginal homes, and when somebody gets a fibre of asbestos in their lungs and develops mesothelioma, [the government] doesn't care. When the kids have chronic infections and end up adding to these incredible statistics of Indigenous people dying of renal disease, and vulnerable to world record rates of rheumatic heart disease, nothing is done. I ask myself: why not?

When Rosalie phoned me from Utopia, she said,

It's not so much the physical starvation as the traumatising of my people, of whole communities We are duped all the time. White Australia sets up organisations and structures that offer the pretence of helping us, but it's a pretence, no more. If we oppose it, it's a crime. Simply belonging is a crime. Suicides are everywhere. [She gave me details of the suffering in her own family]. They're out to kill our values, to break down our traditional life until there's nothing there anymore.

Barkly Regional Council says its aged care packages get through and protests that the council is "the poorest" of the three tiers of government and is very much dependent on [Northern] Territory and [Federal] governments for funds to provide such services to the bush.

Elderly Indigenous 'starving' on [#foodprogram](#) [#NorthernTerritory](#)
<https://t.co/skROyw9RiR>
[pic.twitter.com/WiCONm6CJM](https://t.co/skROyw9RiR)

— Australia Trends (@australizer) [April 3, 2016](#)

[Barbara Shaw](#), the Council's president, agreed that it was

"... totally unacceptable that people should be starving in a rich and well-developed country like Australia ... it is disgusting and wrong that Indigenous people experience deep poverty such as this."

The starvation and poverty

and the division often sewn among Indigenous people themselves as they try to identify those responsible, stem in large part from an extraordinary episode known as "the Intervention". This is Australia's dirty secret.

In 2007, the then Prime Minister, [John Howard](#), sent the army into Indigenous communities in the Northern Territory to "rescue children" who, claimed his minister for Aboriginal Affairs, [Mal Brough](#), were being abused by paedophile gangs in "*unthinkable numbers*".

Subsequently exposed as a fraud by the [Australian Crime Commission](#), the Northern Territory Police and a damning report by child medical specialists, the "Intervention" nonetheless allowed the government to destroy many of the vestiges of self-determination in the Northern Territory — the only part of Australia where Aboriginal people had won federally-legislated land rights. Here, they had administered their homelands with the dignity of self-determination and connection to land and culture and, as Amnesty reported, a 40 per cent lower mortality rate. Distribution of food was never a problem.

It is this "traditional life" that is anathema to a parasitic white industry of civil servants, contractors, lawyers and consultants that controls and often profits from Aboriginal

Australia, if indirectly through the corporate structures imposed on Indigenous organisations. The remote homelands are seen as an ideological threat, for they express a communalism at odds with the neo-conservatism that rules Australia and demands "assimilation".

Howard's racist NT Intervention, enthusiastically supported by Rudd, has been a complete failure in Closing the Gap
<https://t.co/5WE1mAB0Af>

— Michael Woodhead (@mpwoodhead)
[February 7, 2016](#)

It is as if the enduring existence of a people who have survived and resisted more than two colonial centuries of massacre and theft remains a spectre on white Australia: a reminder of whose land this really is.

I know these communities and their people, who have shown me the conditions imposed on them. Many are denied consistent running water, sanitation and power. That basic sustenance should join

this list is not surprising.

According to the [Credit Suisse Global Wealth Report](#), Australia is the richest place on earth. Politicians in Canberra are among the wealthiest citizens; they like to hang Indigenous art on the white walls of their offices in the bleakly modern Parliament House. Their self-endowment is legendary. The Labor Party's last minister for Indigenous affairs, [Jenny Macklin](#), refurbished her office at a cost to the taxpayer of \$331,144. During her tenure, the number of Aboriginal people living in slums increased by almost a third.

When [Professor James Anaya](#), the respected United Nations Rapporteur on the rights of Indigenous people, described the "Intervention" as racist, the opposition spokesman on Indigenous affairs, [Tony Abbott](#), told Anaya to "*get a life*" and not "*just listen to the old victim brigade.*"

Abbott was promoted to prime minister of

Australia; he was evicted last year.

When I began filming Indigenous Australia some thirty years ago, a global campaign was under way to end apartheid in South Africa. Having reported from South Africa, I was struck by the similarity of white supremacy and the compliance, defensiveness and indifference of people who saw themselves as liberal. For example, black incarceration in Australia is greater than that of black people in apartheid South Africa. Indigenous people go to prison, are beaten up in custody and die in custody as a matter of routine. In despairing communities, children as young as ten take their own lives.

Yet no International opprobrium, no boycotts, have disturbed the surface of "lucky" Australia. As Rosalie's call reminds us, that surface should be shattered without delay.

You can read more about the films and journalism of John Pilger at johnpilger.com or

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Utopia - A film
by John Pilger
- Official trailer
<http://t.co/elMep433qe>

— PRD_colima
(@PRDColima
1) [July 30,](#)
[2015](#)

Shame
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[#Aboriginal](#)
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— PoliticsAustralia (@AustraliaVote)
[July 3,](#)
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